

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

&

DETAILED SYLLABUS

FOR

B.A.L.L.B (Five Years)

(Integrated Course)

(w.e.f. batch 2018 – 2023)



SCHOOL OF LAW

SHRI VENKATESHWARA UNIVERSITY

GAJRAULA, AMROHA, 244221(U.P)

PROGRAMME SUMMARY

Programme	: Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Laws (Hons.)
Duration	: Five-Year full time (Ten Semester)
Medium	: English, Hindi
Minimum Required Attendance	: 75 percent
Maximum Credits	: 288
Minimum credits required for the degree	: 268

Assessment

Evaluation	Internal	External	Total
Theory	30	70	100
Practical/ Dissertations/ Clinical	50	50	100

Internal Evaluation of Theory Papers

Class Test-1*	Class Test-2*	Class Test-3*	Assignment(s)	Attendance	Total
10	10	10	5	5	30

*Best two out of three

Duration of Examination	External	Internal
	3 Hours	1.5 hours

To qualify the course, a student is required to secure a minimum of 45% marks in aggregate including the semester end examination and teachers continuous evaluation.(i.e. both internal and external).

A candidate who secures less than 45% of marks in a course shall be deemed to have failed in that course. The student should have at least 45% marks in aggregate to clear the semester.

INSTRUCTIONS :

1. Each registered student shall have to complete minimum 20 weeks internship during the entire period of legal studies under NGO, Trial and Appellate Advocates, Judiciary, Legal Regulatory authorities, Legislatures and Parliament, other Legal Functionaries, Law Firms, Companies and Local Self Government and other such bodies as the University shall Stipulate, where law is practiced either in action or in dispute resolution or in management.
2. The internship in any year cannot be for a continuous period of more than Four Weeks and all students shall have at least gone through once in the entire academic period with Trial and Appellate Advocates.
3. Each student shall keep internship diary in such form as may be stipulated by the University and Concerned and the same shall be evaluated by the Guide in Internship and also a Core Faculty member of the staff each time. The total mark shall be assessed in the Final Semester of the course in the 4th Clinical course as stipulated under the Schedule appended to these Regulations.

QUESTION PAPER STRUCTURE :

1. The question paper shall consist of six questions and students shall be required to attempt all.
2. The first question shall be of short answer type (not exceeding 50 words) and shall contain 8 parts representing all units of the syllabus. Students shall have to answer any five (weightage 2 marks each).
3. The remaining five questions shall be of long answer type and shall represent each unit (one question from each unit). From every unit there shall be one long question and each question shall have one alternative of it for students' choice. The weightage of Question No. 2 to 6 shall be 10 marks each.
4. In the examinations, the answers of questions may be given either in English or Hindi.

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME B.A. LL.B. (H) PROGRAMME

Semester I

S. No.	Course Code	Subject	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	BAL101	Foundation English -I	4	-		4	30	70	100
2	BAL102	Environmental Studies-I	4	-		4	30	70	100
3	BAL103	Indian History-I	4	-		4	30	70	100
4	BAL104	Political Science-I	4	-		4	30	70	100
5	LLB101	Business Law-I (General Principles of Contract & Sale of Goods Act)	4	-		4	30	70	100
6	LLB102	Law of Torts & Consumer Protection Act	4	-		4	30	70	100
Total			24	-	-	24	180	420	600

Semester II

S. No	Course Code	Subject	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	BAL201	Foundation English-II	4	-		4	30	70	100
2	BAL202	Environment Studies-II	4	-		4	30	70	100
3	BAL203	Indian History-II	4	-		4	30	70	100
4	BAL204	Political Science-II	4	-		4	30	70	100
5	LLB201	Business Law-II (Special Contracts, Specific Relief & Negotiable Instrument Acts)	4	-		4	30	70	100
6	LLB202	Legal Language	4	-		4	30	70	100
Total			24	-	-	24	180	420	600

Semester III

S. No.	Course Code	Subject	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	BAL301	Sociology-I	4	-		4	30	70	100
2	BAL302	Economics-I	4	-		4	30	70	100
3	BAL303	History of Modern Europe (1740-1947)	4	-		4	30	70	100
4	BAL304	Political Science-III	4	-		4	30	70	100
5	LLB301	Business Law-III (Company Law & Partnership Act)	4	-		4	30	70	100
6	LLB302	Constitutional Law-I	4	-		4	30	70	100
Total			24	-	-	24	180	420	600

Semester IV

S. No.	Course Code	Subject	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	BAL401	Sociology-II	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
2	BAL402	Economics-II	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
3	BAL403	Legal History	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
4	LLB401	Law of Crime-I	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
5	LLB402	Constitutional Law-II	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
6	BAL404	Project Work	-	-	-	6	50	50	100
Total			20	-	-	26	200	400	600

Semester V

S. No.	Course Code	Subject	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LLB501	Public International Law	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
2	LLB502	Family Law-I	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
3	LLB503	Law of Evidence-I	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
4	LLB504	Law of Criminal Procedure - I	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
5	LLB505	Law of Crime-II	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
6	LLB506	Project Work	-	-	-	6	50	50	100
Total			20	-	-	26	200	400	600

Semester VI

S. No.	Course Code	Subject	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LLB601	Law of Evidence-II	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
2	LLB602	Family Law-II	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
3	LLB603	Human Right Law	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
4	LLB604	Law of Criminal Procedure -II & Juvenile Justice Act	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
5	LLB605	Arbitration & Conciliation Laws	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
6	LLB606	Project Work	-	-	-	6	50	50	100
Total			20	-	-	26	200	400	600

Semester VII

S. No.	Course Code	Subject	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LLB701	Law of Civil Procedure-I	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
2	LLB702	Jurisprudence	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
3	LLB703	Law of Taxation	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
4	LLB704	Drafting, Pleading & Conveyance	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
5	LLB705	Environment Law	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
6	LLB706	Project Work	-	-	-	6	50	50	100
Total			20	-	-	26	200	400	600

Semester VIII

S. No.	Course Code	Subject	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LLB801	Law of Civil Procedure – II & Limitation Act	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
2	LLB802	Labour Laws-I	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
3	LLB803	Intellectual Property Rights	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
4	LLB804	Competition Law	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
5	LLB805	Law and Justice	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
6	LLB806	Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting System	-	-	-	6	50	50	100
Total			20	-	-	26	200	400	600

Semester IX

S. No.	Course Code	Subject	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LLB901	Law of Interpretation	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
2	LLB902	Labour Laws-II	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
3	LLB903	U.P. Land Laws	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
4	LLB904	International Trade Law	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
5	LLB905	Research Methods	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
6	LLB906	Alternative Dispute Resolution	-	-	-	6	50	50	100
Total			20	-	-	26	200	400	600

Semester X

	Course Code	Subject	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LLB1001	Media & Law	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
2	LLB1002	Women & Law	4	-	-	4	30	70	100
3	LLB1003	Dissertation	-	-	-	8	50	50	100
4	LLB1004	Moot Court & Internship	-	-	-	8	50	50	100
Total			8	-	-	24	160	240	400

B.A. LL.B. Semester I

FOUNDATION ENGLISH – I

Course code: BAL101

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit I-Functional Grammar: Patterns & Parts of speech Subject, Predicate, Noun, Pronoun, Adjective, Adverb, Verb, Verb phrases, Conjunction, Interjection.

Unit II-Vocabulary: Word formation, Prefix, Suffix, Compound words, Conversion, Synonyms, Antonyms, Homophones and Homonyms, How to look up a dictionary.

Unit III-Communication: Meaning & importance of communication, Barriers to effective communication, Channels of communication, Language as a tool of communication.

Unit IV-Requisites of Sentence writing: Fragmented sentences, A good sentence, expletives, Garbled sentences, Rambling sentences, Loaded sentences, Parallel Comparison, Squinting construction, Loose & periodic sentences.

Text Books:

1. Martin & Wren - *High School English Grammar & Composition*, S.Chand & Co. Delhi.
2. Lewis Norman - *Word Power made easy*, W.R.Goyal. Publication & Distributors Delhi.

Reference Books:

1. Raman Meenakshi & Sharma Sangeeta, *Technical Communication-Principles & Practice* – O.U.P. New Delhi. 2007.
2. Mohan Krishna & Banerji Meera, *Developing Communication Skills* – Macmillan India Ltd. Delhi.

3. Rosen Blum M., *How to Build Better Vocabulary* – Bloomsbury Publication. London.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES – I

Course code: BAL102

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit I-Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies : Definition, scope and importance
Need for public awareness.

Unit II-Natural Resources : Renewable and non-renewable resources , Natural resources and associated problems. a) Forest resources : Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies. Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forest and tribal people. b) Water resources : Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems. c) Mineral resources : Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies. d) Food resources : World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies. e) Energy resources : Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Case studies. f) Land resources : Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.

Unit III-Ecosystem: Structure and function of an ecosystem, Producers, consumers and decomposers, Energy flow in the ecosystem, Ecological succession, Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.

Unit IV-Biodiversity and its conservation : Introduction – Definition : genetic, species and ecosystem diversity, Biogeographical classification of India , Value of biodiversity : consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values, Biodiversity at global, National and local levels, India as a mega-diversity nation

Text Books:

1. Chauhan B. S. 2009: Environmental Studies, University Science Press New Delhi.
2. Dhameja S.K., 2010; Environmental Studies, Katson Publisher, New Delhi.

Reference Books:

1. Smriti Srivastava, 2011: Energy Environment Ecology and Society, Katson Publisher, New Delhi.
2. Agarwal, K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi Publ. Ltd. Bikaner.

INDIAN HISTORY-I

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Code: BAL103

Course Contents:

Unit I- Introduction : History - Meaning and Methodology, Relationship between Law and History, Sources of ancient Indian Law and Medieval Law .

Unit II- Polity, State and Administration : Ancient India: Vedic Polity, Mauryan State, Gupta Polity ;Medieval India: Chola Village Administration, Delhi Sultanat, Mughal State (Mansabdari System and Administrative Apparatus); Theory of Kingship and Nature of State in Ancient and Medieval India: Concept of State and Government in ancient India, Concept of Justice and Law in ancient India, Concept of ‘Danda’; Administrative Concepts: Brahmanic, Buddhist, Kautilyan, Turko-Afgan Concept.

Unit III-Society and Economy : Social Institutions in Ancient India: Varna, Jati, Gotra, Pravara, Family, Slavery, Position of Woman, Changes in Medieval period; Reformation in Medieval and Modern Times: Bhakti Movement : Nanak, Kabir ; Socio Religious Movement 19th century: Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Dayananda Saraswati, Muslim Reform Movement (Sir Syed Ahmad Khan), Backward Class Movements (B.R. Ambedkar, Jotiba Phule); Economic Structure: Vedic Economy, Mauryan Economy, Post- Mauryan Economy and Gupta Economy, Iqtadari System, Agrarian Reforms and economic regulation of Alauddin Khilji, Indian Economy during British Rule and Drain of Wealth.

Unit IV- Legal Systems and Institutions Ancient India and Medieval India : Thinkers: Manu, Brihaspati, Yajnavalkya, Narada, Katyayan; Judicial System: Types of court: Pratishita, Apratishta, Mudrita, Sasita, Guilds, Panchayats, Kantakasodhana, Dharmasthiyaa; Procedures: Appointment of judges, Trial, Witness, Pleaders, Secret agents, wergild and Punishment, Role of Judges and Investigation; Salient features of Islamic Criminal Law: Judicial organization, King, Chief Qazi, Judicial Officers, Investigative Process and Punishments; Law with regard to non-Muslims in Medieval India; Evolution of Judicial Setup: changes introduced by Akbar.

Text Books:

1. H.V. Sreeniwasamurthy – History (for law students)
2. Habib & Nizami – Comprehensive History of India, Vol. V and VI
3. Bipan Chandra – India’s Struggle for Independence (Penguin)
4. A.S.Tripathi – Jurisprudence
5. T.Rama Jois – Ancient Legal thought

Reference Books:

1. A.L. Basham – Wonder that was India, Part-I
2. S.A.A. Rizvi – Wonder that was India, Part –II
3. Satish Chandra- Medieval India (Vol I-III)
4. E.H. Carr, “What Is History?”

POLITICAL SCIENCE-I

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Code: BAL104

Course Contents:

Unit I- Introduction : Nature and scope of Political Science-conceptual analysis, Relationship of Political Science with other disciplines – History, Economics, Sociology, Political Science: Its relevance to the study of Law.

Unit II- State and Sovereignty :Concept and theories of origin of State: Divine Theory, Force Theory, Theory of Social Contract and Evolutionary Theory; Diverse notions of state: Legal, Plural, Liberal, Ideal, Welfare State; Sovereignty: Concept and types of Sovereignty and challenges to Sovereignty, Theories of Sovereignty: Pluralist, Legal, Monistic Theory

Unit III- Political Concepts : Rights: Concept and theories; Liberty and Equality: Concept and their relation; Justice: Concept and types; Property: Concept and theories

Unit IV- Political Obligation : Political obligation: Concept and its basis; Political Ideologies: Liberalism, Democratic Socialism, Marxism, Totalitarianism, Individualism.

UNIT V- Western and Indian Political Thinkers :Indian thinkers: Plato and Aristotle; Indian thinkers: Kautilya, Gandhi and Nehru.

Text Books:

1. Coker, Francis W, Recent Political Thought.
2. Jain, M.P. Political Theory, Liberal and Marxian
3. Sabine, George H and Thorson, A History of Political Theory
4. Verma, S.P., Modern Political Theory
5. Gauba, O.P., Political Theory
6. Ray Amal and Mohit Bhattacharya, Political Theory, Ideas and Institutions
7. Germany, Deep & Deep Publications
8. J.C. Johari, Principles of Political Science
9. Harold J. Laski, Grammar of Politics.

Reference Books:

1. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K. Misra, Political Theory, S. Chand & Company Ltd., Delhi
2. A.C. Kapur, Principles of Political Science, S.Chand & Company Ltd., Delhi
3. Myneni, Political Science for Law Students, Allahabad Law Agency
4. R.L. Gupta, Political Theory
5. Vishoo Bhagwan, Indian Political thinker
6. Amal Ray & Bhattacharya, Political Theory: Ideas and Institution

BUSINESS LAW-I

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Code: LLB 101

Course Contents:

Unit I- Formation of Contract : Meaning and nature of contract, Offer / Proposal (Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation to treat), Acceptance (Definition, Communication, Revocation, Tenders / Auctions). 'E'Contract

Unit II- Consideration and Capacity: Consideration (Definition, Essentials, Privity of contract), Capacity to enter into a contract (Minor's position, Nature / effect of minor's agreements).

Unit III- Validity of Contract : Unlawful consideration and object, Free Consent, Coercion, undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake, Contingent contract, Quasi contracts, Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreements contracts.

Unit IV- Discharge and Performance of Contract : Discharge of Contracts, Performance, Time and Place of performance, Impossibility of performance and frustration, Breach – Anticipatory & Present.

Unit V- Remedies : Damages, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific performance, Quantum Merit.

Unit VI- Sale of Goods Act.

Text Books:

1. Anson - Law of Contract
2. Pollock and Mulla - Indian Contract Act
3. Avtar Singh - Indian Contract Act
4. Bangia - Law of Contract and Specific Relief
5. Cheshire and Fifoot - Law of Contract.

LAW OF TORTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Code: LLB 102

Course Contents:

Module I: Introduction to Tort

Nature and Definition of Torts ; Tort distinguished from Contract, Quasi-Contract, Crime : Conditions of liability including *damnum sine injuria, injuria sine damnum*; Remoteness of damages; Maxims: *Ubius ibi remedium, Res ipsa loquitur*, etc.; Justification in Tort - *Volenti non-fit Injuria*, Necessity, Plaintiff's default, Act of God, Inevitable accidents, Private defences, Judicial and Quasi – Judicial Acts, Parental and quasi-parental authority.

Module II: Actions in Tort

Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment, Malicious Prosecution; Defamation-Libel, Slander including defenses in an action for defamation. ; Vicarious Liability; Liability of State; Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity.

Module III: Negligence

Negligence including contributory negligence and other defenses: Absolute liability/Strict liability, Rules in *Ryland v. Fletcher* ; Principles for the application of the rule and defenses; Enterprises engaged in hazardous activities – *M.C. Mehta v. Union of India* ; Nuisance; Trespass.

Module IV: Consumer Protection

The concept of a Consumer and Consumer Dispute, definition of 'consumer' under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986: The Aims and Objectives of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986. Shift from *Caveat Emptor* to *Caveat Venditor*, Consumer Protection Councils under the Consumer Protection Act 1986. Redressal mechanism under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986; The District Forum, The State Commission; The National Commission. Why a consumer may institute proceedings.

Module V: Motor Vehicles

Motor Vehicles Claims and compensation: Relevant provisions of the relating Motor Vehicles Act relating to the liability and assessment of compensation: Liability without fault in certain cases : voidance of contracts restrictive of liability: Special provisions and scheme of compensation in case of hit and run motor accidents: offences penalties and procedure: Insurance of Motor Vehicles against third party risks(Sec. 145 – 152): Claims tribunals: Sec. 165-176: Special provisions as to payment of compensation on structured formula basis: Claims on non

structured basis: Method of calculating compensation evolved by the courts(study with reference to relevant judgments): Defences: Changing parameters of negligence and burden of proof.

Text Books :

1. Winfield and Jolowicz, Tort
2. Law of Torts, Universal law Publishing Company, Dr. S.P. Singh
3. The Law of Torts: Ratanlal & Dhirajlal,
4. Winfield, Law of Torts,
5. Dr. D.N. Saraf, Law of Consumer Protection in India,
6. Dr. Avtar Singh, Law of Consumer Protection in India, Dr. Gurjeet Singh, The law of Consumer Protection in India.
7. Motor Vehicle Laws, Universal Law Publishing Company.

B.A. LL.B. Semester II

FOUNDATION ENGLISH – II

Course code: BAL201

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit I-Essential of English Grammar: Common Errors, Parts of speech, Preposition, Relative Pronoun, Subject-Verb Agreement, Articles , Punctuation, Sentence Structure- ‘Wh’ Questions.

Unit II-Vocabulary: Word formation, Prefix, Suffix, Compound words, Conversion, Synonyms, Antonyms, Homophones and Homonyms, How to look up a dictionary.

Unit III-Communication: Meaning & importance of communication, Barriers to effective communication, Channels of communication, Language as a tool of communication.

Unit IV-Requisites of Writing: Essay Writing, Sentence Writing, Paragraph Writing.

Text Books:

1. *Martin & Wren - High School English Grammar & Composition, S.Chand & Co. Delhi.*
2. *Lewis Norman - Word Power made easy, W.R.Goyal. Publication & Distributors Delhi.*

Reference Books:

1. *Raman Meenakshi & Sharma Sangeeta, Technical Communication-Principles & Practice – O.U.P. New Delhi. 2007.*
2. *Mohan Krishna & Banerji Meera, Developing Communication Skills – Macmillan India Ltd. Delhi.*
3. *Rosen Blum M., How to Build Better Vocabulary – Bloomsbury Publication. London.*

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES – II

Course code: BAL202

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Module I: Environmental Pollution

Definition, causes, effects and control measures of: Air pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Marine pollution, Noise pollution, Thermal pollution, Nuclear pollution, Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes, Role of an individual in prevention of pollution, Pollution case studies. Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

Module II: Social Issues and the Environment

From unsustainable to sustainable development, Urban problems and related to energy, Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management, Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns Case studies. Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions, Climate change, Global warming, Acid rain, Ozone layer depletion, Nuclear Accidents and Holocaust case studies.

Module III: Human Population and the Environment

Population growth, variation among nations, Population explosion – Family Welfare Programmes, Environment and human health, Human Rights, Value Education, HIV / AIDS, Women and Child Welfare, Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health, Case Studies

Module IV: Field Work

Visit to a local area to document environmental assets-river / forest/ grassland/ hill/ mountain. Visit to a local polluted site – Urban / Rural / Industrial / Agricultural. Study of common plants, insects, birds. Study of simple ecosystems-pond, river, hill slopes, etc (Field work equal to 5 lecture hours)

Text & References:

1. Agarwal, K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi Publ. Ltd. Bikaner.
2. Bharucha Erach, The Biodiversity of India, Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd., Ahmedabad 380 013, India, Email:mapin@icenet.net (R)
3. Brunner R.C., 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration, McGraw Hill Inc. 480p Clark R.S., Marine Pollution, Clanderson Press Oxford (TB)
4. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T. 2001, Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Publ. House, Mumabai, 1196p
5. De A.K., Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd. Down to Earth, Centre for Science and Environment (R)
6. Gleick, H.P. 1993. Water in Crisis, Pacific Institute for Studies in Dev., Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute Oxford Univ. Press. 473p

7. Hawkins R.E., Encyclopedia of Indian Natural History, Bombay Natural History Society, Bombay
8. Heywood, V.H & Waston, R.T. 1995. Global Biodiversity Assessment. Cambridge Univ. Press 1140p.
9. Jadhav, H & Bhosale, V.M. 1995. Environmental Protection and Laws. Himalaya Pub. House, Delhi 284 p. Mckinney, M.L. & School, R.M. 1996. Environmental Science Systems & Solutions, Web enhanced edition. 639p.

INDIAN HISTORY – II

Course code: BAL203

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Module I: Early Developments (1600- 1836)

Emergence of East India Company, Development of Legislative Authority under charters ; Administration of Justice in Presidency Towns (Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta) (1639 to 1726); Mayor's Court under charter 1726 and 1753 (Its genesis, working and defects); Statutes: Regulating Act, 1773; Pitts India Act, 1784; The Act of Settlement 1781; Supreme Court of Calcutta and some Landmark cases: Raja Nanad Kumar, Kamaluddin, Patna Case, and Cossijurah; Warren Hastings: Judicial Plans of 1772, 1774 and 1780; Lord Cornwallis: Judicial Plans of 1787, 1790 and 1793; Lord William Bentinck (With special focus on Appraisal of Criminal law) .

Module II: Evolution of Law and Legal Institutions

Development of Civil and Personal Laws in Mofussils: Special emphasis on Justice, equity and good conscience; Codification of Laws: Charter of 1833, The First Law Commission, the Charter of 1853, The Second Law Commission; Establishment of High Courts, 1861 ;Privy Council : Appeals and working, Appraisal of Privy Council; Federal Court: Under the Government of India Act 1935.

Module III: Constitutional History

The Indian Councils Act, 1861; The Indian Councils Act, 1892; The Indian Councils Act, 1909; The Government of India Act 1919; The Government of India Act, 1935.

Module IV: Legal Profession and Education

Present Judicial System; Legal Practitioners Act of 1879, The Chamber and Indian Bar Committee of 1951; The Advocates Act of 1961: Provisions and Disciplinary powers; Law Reporting: Theory of Precedents, Features of Law reporting from 1773 to 1950; Legal Education: History and Basic Aims of Legal Education.

Module V: Emergence of Indian Nationalism

Indian National Congress (Moderates, Extremists); Revolutionaries in India and Abroad ; Political Movements of Gandhi (Non-Cooperative, Civil Disobedience, and Quit India Movements); Problem of communalism and partition of India ; Indian Independence Act 1947.

Text Books :

1. M.P. Jain – Outlines of Indian Legal History
2. V.D. Kulshretha – Landmarks of Indian Legal and Constitutional History

POLITICAL SCIENCE – II

Course code: BAL204

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents

Module I: Organs of Government

Legislative, Executive, Judiciary, A comparative study of interaction of various organs of government in different forms of governance.

Module II: Political Organization

State and Government, Forms of Government: unitary, Federal, Quasi – Federal, Parliamentary Presidential.

Module III: Organic and institutional Balances

Doctrine of separation of powers and system of checks and balances with reference to U.S.A. and India, Principles of independence of judiciary and judicial review in Parliamentary, Presidential and other forms of government; Role and significance of Political institutions : Political parties, Pressure groups and interest groups.

Module IV: Concepts

Democracy: Concepts and characteristics; Representation: Theory and practice of mass representation, Types of Representation: Territorial, Proportional, Functional, Minority Representation; Public Opinion: Concept and formation; Rule of Law *vis-à-vis* rule of life.

Module V: Institutions and Political Processes operating in India

Indian party system: Evolution and nature; New social factors: Caste, Religion and Region.

Text Books:

1. Coker, Francis W, Recent Political Thought.
2. Jain M.P., Political Theory Liberal and Marxian
3. Sabine, George H. and Thorson, A History of Political Theory
4. Verma S.P., Modern Political Theory
5. Gauba O.P., Political Theory
6. Ray Amal and Mohit Bhattacharya, Political Theory, Ideas and Institutions
7. Germany, Deep & Deep Publications
8. J.C. Johari, Principles of Political Science
9. L.S. Rathore and S.A.H. Haqqi, Political Theory and Organisation.
10. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K. Misra 'Political Theory'; S. Chand & Company Ltd., Delhi
11. A.C. Kapur 'Principles of Political Science'; S. Chand & Company Ltd., Delhi
12. Myneni 'Political Science for Law Students'; Allahabad Law Agency

BUSINESS LAW – II

Course code: LLB 201

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents

Unit I- Indemnity and Guarantee/Bailment and Pledge

Meaning, Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee, Right / Duties of Indemnifier, Indemnified and Surety, Discharge of Surety, Kinds of Guarantee, Bailment and Pledge : Meaning and Distinction, Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee, Lien, Termination of Bailment.

Unit II- Agency

Definitions of Agent and Principal, Appointment of an Agent, Authority of an Agent, Creation of agency: by agreement, Ratification and law, Relation of principal / agent, subagent and substituted agent, Ratification of Agents Authority, Revocation of Agency Authority, Effects of Agency on Contracts with third person, Personal Liability of agents, Termination of agency

Unit III- Specific Relief Act, 1963 : Recovery of property, Specific performance of contracts, Rescission of Contract, Declaratory Decree, Injunctions: Temporary and Perpetual, Mandatory.

Unit IV-Negotiable Instrument Act

Text Books:

1. Anson - Law of Contract
2. Pollock and Mulla - Indian Contract Act
3. Avtar Singh - Indian Contract Act
4. Bangia - Law of Contract and Specific Relief
5. Cheshire and Fifoot - Law of Contract.

6. Negotiable Instrument Act.

Legal Language

Course code: LLB 202

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Module I: Communication And Law

Meaning and Communication Approaches, Types, Directions and Challenges, Formal & Informal Communication, Barriers to Communication, Culture and Language Sensitivity, Non-verbal Communication: Importance, Types (Paralanguage, Body Language, Proximity etc.)

Module II: Language And Law

Legal Maxims, Foreign Words, Hindi And Urdu Words

Module III: Legal Communication

Legal Communication b. Mooting, Reading and Analysis of Writings by Eminent Jurists (Cases, Petitions and Judgments)

Module IV: Literature and Law

Play 'Justice' by John Galsworthy (Justice was a 1910 crime play by the British writer John Galsworthy) and Arms and the Man by George Bernard Shaw, Screening of the Film 12 Angry Men and the discussion on the legal dimensions of the film

Text Books:

1. J.S. Singh & Nishi Behl, Legal Language, Writing and General English, Allahabad Law Agency, 2009
2. N.R. Madhava Menon, Clinical Legal Education, Eastern Book Company, 2011

B.A. LL.B. Semester III

Sociology-I

Course code: BAL301

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Module I: Introduction

Sociology: Definition, Nature and Scope of Sociology; Relevance of Sociology for the study of Law; c. Relation with other social sciences: History, Anthropology and Political Science; Contributions of eminent Sociologists August Comte, Emile Durkheim, Herbert Spencer, Talcott Parson.

Module II: Marriage, Family, Kinship

Marriage: Meaning, Features, Functions, Types; Family: Definition, Functions of family, Types; Kinship: Definition, Classification, Degree and Forms, Social stratification.

Module III: Basic concepts

Society: CommModuley; Association; Institution.

Module IV: Social Control

Social Control: Meaning and Function; Distinction between formal and informal social control; Informal Agencies of social control: Customs, Folkways, Mores and Religion; Formal Agencies: Law, Public opinion, Media, and Coercion.

Module V: Social Change in India

Meaning; Nature or Characteristics of Social Change; Factors of Social Change: Biological, Education, Technological, Social Legislation; Customs and Law: Differences, Compliment and supplement each other.

Text & References:

1. Harlambos, M. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives; Oxford University Press, 1980
2. Bottomore, T.B. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature; Blackie and Sons India Ltd; 1971
3. Horton. P.B. and C.L. Hunt Sociology; McGrew- Hill book Company, Singapore, 1984.
4. Giddens, A. Sociology; Polity Press, UK; 1993
5. Shankar Rao, Introduction to Sociology.
6. Davis, K. Human Society; Surjeet Publications, India; 2000
7. Desai, N. and M. Krishnaraj Women and Society in India; Ajanta Publications; 1987
8. De Mellow, R.C. Identity and Social Life: Psychological Issues; International University Press, 1978
9. Mac Iver and Page Society: An Introductory Analysis ; Mac Millan India Ltd., New Delhi

Economics-I

Course code: BAL302

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Overview of Macroeconomics

1. Interdependence of micro and macro economics.
2. Development of macroeconomics-Schools of Thought-Classical, Keynesian and Post-Keynesian.

Unit -II: Basic concepts

1. Stocks and Flows, National Product and Domestic Product, Aggregate Consumption, circular Flow of Income.
2. Alternative measures of National Output, Real and Nominal GNP.
3. The Principle of Effective Demand-Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply.

Unit – III: Theory of Money and Banking

1. Functions for money, classification, supply and demand for money.
2. Effects of money on output and prices.
3. Inflation and deflation.
4. Monetary policy.
5. Money markets and capital markets.
6. Commercial Banking-functions organization and operations.
7. Central Banking- functions and credit control.
8. Non-Banking Financial Institutions-meaning, role; distinction between banks and NBFI.

Unit – IV: Principles of Public Finance

1. Tax system- its meaning and classification.
2. Public Finance vs. Private Finance.
3. Fiscal Policy- concept, objectives and instruments.
4. Central Budget.

Unit – V: Poverty, Business Cycles and Unemployment

1. Concept, causes and policy measures of poverty.
2. Features of business cycles.
3. Economic interpretation of unemployment.

Text Books

1. Dwivedi, D.N. Macroeconomics; Tata Mc Graw Hill; 2005.
2. Shapiro, E. Macroeconomic Analysis; Tata Mc Graw Hill; 2003.
3. Seth, M.L. Money, Banking, International Trade and Public Finance.

Reference Books

1. Dewett, K.K. Modern Economic Theory;

- 2.Myneni, S.R. Principles of Economics: Allahabad Law Agency; Faridabad.
- 3.Bhatia, H.L. Public Finance.

History of Modern Europe

Course code: BAL303

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Europe from 1740-1815

- 1.Industrial revolution in England
- 2.The French Revolution: Reasons, Girondins and Jacobins, The Directory
- 3.Napoleonic Era and Europe

Unit - II: Europe from 1815-1850

- 1.Vienna Settlement and the Concert of Europe : Role of Metternich
- 2.The Democratic and Nationalist aspirations of Europe: Independence of Belgium,
- 3.Developments in Great Britain, France, Portugal, Italy, Germany, Austria-Hungry
- 4.Working Class Movement: Socialism and Marx
- 5.Women’s Movement

Unit - III: Europe from 1850-1871

- 1.Crimean War (1853-56)
- 2.Position of Russia from 1850-1871
- 3.The Unification of Italy
- 4.The Unification of Germany
- 5.Near Eastern Question

Unit - IV: Europe from 1871-1945 (Imperialism and Colonialism)

- 1.France after 1870: Third Republic and its Constitution
- 2.German Empire
- 3.Partition of Africa, Militant Nationalism and the armament race

Unit – V : International Relations

- 1.International Relations and event leading to First World War : League of Nations
- 2.Interwar years and the Second World War
- 3.Humanitarian Concerns and United Nations

Text Books

- 1.Joll, James, Europe since 1815
- 2.Ketelby, C.D.M., A History of Modern Times from 1789
- 3.Thomson, David, Europe Since Napoleon

Reference

1. Burns, Edward Mc Nall, et.al, World Civilizations, Volumes B and C

Political Science-III

Course code: BAL304

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Power

1. Concept
2. Components of National Power – population, geography, resources, economic organization, technology and military force.
3. Limitations on National Power- international morality, public opinion and international law
4. Balance of power

Unit –II: United Nations

1. UN – Six Principal Organs – General Assembly, Security Council, Economic and Social Council, Secretariat, Trusteeship Council and International Court of Justice
2. Peaceful settlement of Disputes- Negotiations, mediation, conciliation, arbitration and judicial settlement.
3. Collective Security Mechanism

Unit –III: Diplomacy

1. Cold War diplomacy- Causes, Phases and Case studies – Korean Crisis, Vietnam Crisis, Cuban Crisis, Afghanistan Crisis, Gulf War-I
2. Post Cold War- Ongoing missions – Gulf War –II, Ethiopia, Somalia

Unit – IV: Foreign Policy

1. Alliances- NATO, CENTO, SEATO
2. WARSAW Pact and Non-Aligned Movement.

Unit –V: Contemporary Global concerns

1. Non -State Actors –
 - a. NGOs
 - b. Inter- Governmental Organizations (IGOs)- IMF, WTO, OPEC and OAU.
2. International Terrorism – Issues of Resources, Territorial Claims, Culture and Religion.

Text Books:

1. Rumki Basu, The United Nation: Structure and Function of an International Organisation, South Asia Books, 1993.
2. Chandra Prakash and Prem Arora, International Relations, Cosmos Bookhive, 2008.
3. E. H. Carr, International Relations Between Two World 1919-1939, Macmillan, 2004.
4. Shakti and Indrani Mukherjee, International Relations, World Press Pvt. Ltd., 2001.

Reference Books:

1. Hans J. Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace, Revised, (New York: Alfred A. Knopf), 1978.

- 2.J.G. Starke, An Introduction to International Law, Butterworths, (Revised 1993).
- 3.Prof. M.P. Tandon, International Law and Human Rights, Allahabad Law Agency, 2005.
- 4.Joshua S. Goldstein, International Relations, Sixth Edition, Pearson Education, 2008.
- 5.J.N. Dixit, India's Foreign Policy and its Neighbours, Gyan Books, 2001.

Business Law-III

Course code: LLB 301

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit-I: Formation, Registration and Incorporation of company

- 1.Nature and kinds of company
- 2.Promoters: Position, duties and liabilities
- 3.Mode and consequences of incorporation,
- 4.Uses and abuses of the corporate form, lifting of corporate veil
- 5.Memorandum of Association, alteration and the doctrine of ultra vires,
- 6.Articles of association, binding nature, alteration, relation with memorandum Of association, doctrine of constructive notice and indoor management- exceptions.

Unit-II: Capital Formation

- 1.Prospectus: Issues, contents, Kinds, liability for misstatements, statement in lieu of prospectus,
- 2.The nature and classification of company securities,
- 3.Shares and general principles of allotment,
- 4.Statutory share certificate, its objects and effects,
- 5.Transfer of shares,
- 6.Share capital, reduction of share capital,
- 7.Duties of court to protect interests of creditors and shareholders.
- 8.Debentures, kinds, remedies of debenture holders.

Unit-III: Corporate Administration

- 1.Directors – kinds, powers and duties,
- 2.Meetings kinds and procedure,
- 3.The balance of powers within companies - Majority control and minority protection, Prevention of oppression, and powers of court and central government,
- 4.Emerging trends in Corporate social responsibility, legal liability of company - civil, criminal, tortuous and environmental.

Unit-IV: Winding up of Companies

- 1.Kinds, consequences and reasons of winding up,
- 2.Role of the court,
- 3.Liability of past members,
- 4.Payment of liabilities,
- 5.Reconstruction and amalgamation.

Unit – V: The Indian Partnership Act, 1932

1. Nature of partnership firm
2. Relations of partners to one another and outsider
 - a. Rights /Duties of partners inter se
 - b. Partnership Property
 - c. Relations of Partners to third parties
 - d. Liability for holding out
 - e. Minor as a partner
3. Incoming and outgoing partners

Constitutional Law-I

Course code: LLB 302

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Module I: Introduction to Constitution

Concept, Relevance, Constitutionalism, Sources of Constitution, Evolution of Constitutional scheme in India: Focus on developments from 1935 to 1950, Salient features of Indian Constitution, Emphasis on Federal structure, Principle of separation of powers, Rule of law; Concept of Citizenship, mode of its acquisition and termination.

Module II: Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles, and Fundamental Duties

Idea of Fundamental Rights and their importance, against whom the Fundamental rights are available? Definition of 'State' ? Law in Art.13, Directive Principles; Nature and reasons for incorporation, inter-relationship between fundamental rights and directive principles, judicial policy towards Directive principles, Art. 51-A (K) and its correlation with Art.21-A.

Module III: Freedom and Personal Liberty

Freedom of speech and expression and of press; Right to Information, Freedom of Assembly, Freedom of Association, Freedom of Movement, Freedom to reside and settle, Freedom of profession/Business, etc. Rights of an accused: Double Jeopardy, Self-incrimination and retrospective punishment; Right to life and personal liberty: Meaning of personal liberty, Procedure established by Law; preventive detention and constitutional safeguards; Right to education Art. 21-A.

Module IV: Equality and Protective Discrimination

Equality before Law and equal protection of Laws, meaning, constitutional provisions Arts 14, 15, 16, 17, 29 (2), 325 : Total conspectus, Classification for differential treatment, prohibited grounds of discrimination: Protective Discrimination in favour of SC / ST and other backward classes and recent trends eg. Schedule IX and Reservation Policy, Women and children Art. 15, 15(3), 15(4), 15(5) Abolition of titles – Arts. 18.

Module V: Secularism

Concept of Secularism, Indian Constitutional provisions, Indian concept of Secularism, Freedom of religion, Scope: Arts. 25, 26, Limits of Freedom, Religion and State in India, State Control and non-interference with religion; Minority rights: Why? Scope: Meaning and Minority, Minority right to educational institutions and judicial attitude.

Module VI: Judicial Process under the constitution

Judicial Review: Nature of Judicial Review, Arts. 32, 136, 141, 226, 227; Judges: Appointments, conditions of service, etc; Public Interest Litigation; Supreme Courts Original and Advisory Jurisdiction.

Text Books:

- V.N. Shukla, Constitution of India
- M.P. Jain – Indian Constitutional Law.
- H.M. Seervai – Constitutional Law of India.
- Durga Das Basu – Shorter Constitution.
- P.M. Bakshi – Constitution of India.
- J.N. Pandey – Constitution of India.

B.A. LL.B. Semester IV

Sociology-II

Course code: BAL 401

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Module I: Features of Indian Society

Caste and Varna: Meaning and Difference; Hindu Philosophy: Basic Tenets of Hinduism, The Ashramas and The Purusharthas; Diversity: Linguistic, Racial, Ethnic and Religious.

Module II: Marriage and Kinship

Kinship: Descent: Rules of descent, Concepts: Phratry, Moiety, Clan, Lineage; Hindu marriage: A Religious Sacrament, Recent Trends and factors affecting Hindu Marriage; Muslim Marriage: Preconditions, Divorce and Tribal Marriage.

Module III: Man and Society

Socialization: Meaning and Stages; Agencies of Socialization: Family, School, Peer Group, Educational Institutions. Concept of social organization; Concept of social disorganization. Social groups: Meaning and Classification: Primary and Secondary Groups (Cooley's Classification); Status and Roles: Meaning, Characteristics.

Module IV: Social Problems and Legislative measures

Corruption; Alcoholism and Drug Addiction; Terrorism; Dowry; Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, Jajmani System: Merits, Demerits and Changes; Internal social processes of change: Sanskritization; External sources: Modernization and Westernization.

Module V: Social Deviance

Meaning and Factors facilitating deviance; Forms of crime: Juvenile Delinquency, White Collar Crime, Corruption, Organized crime; Theories of Deviant behavior with special reference to Sutherland's theory of differential association.

Text Books :

1. Harlambos, M. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives; Oxford University Press, 1980
2. Bottomore, T.B. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature; Blackie and Sons India Ltd; 1971
3. Horton. P.B. and C.L. Hunt Sociology; McGrew- Hill book Company, Singapore, 1984
4. Giddens, A. Sociology; Polity Press, UK; 1993
5. Shankar Rao, Introduction to Sociology.
6. Mandelbaum, D.G. Society in India; Volume I and Volume II; Popular Prakashan, Mumbai; 1992
7. Ember & Ember, Social Anthropology
8. Lucy Mair, Introduction to Social Anthropology
9. Bhushan, V. and D.R. Sachdeva An Introduction to Sociology; Kitab Mahal, Allahabad; 1999
10. Beteille, A. Caste, Class and Power: Changing Patterns of Stratification in a Tanjore Village; Oxford University Press, New Delhi; 2002
11. Singh, Y. Social Change in India: Crisis and Resilience; Har - Anand Publications Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi; 1993

Economics-II

Course code: BAL 402

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Economies of Development

1. Concepts of Economic Development and Growth
2. Factors of Economic Growth – Economic and Non-economic
3. Obstacles of Economic Development
4. Inequalities of income

Unit – II: Issues in Economic Development

1. Public vs. Private Sectors

- 2.Economic Planning in India-meaning and significance of planning, size of the plans, strategy of the plans, pattern of resource allocation, assessment of performance during plans
- 3.Infrastructure and development

Unit – III: International Trade

- 1.Free Trade and Protection
- 2.Fixed and Flexible Exchange Rates
- 3.Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments

Unit – IV: International Institutions

- 1.IMF
- 2.WB
- 3.WTO

Unit – V: Liberalization, globalization and related issues

- 1.New Economic Policy- Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP)
- 2.Second Generation Reforms
- 3.Regional Trading Blocks and Bilateral Trade Treatise
- 4.SEZ, FDI, Inclusive Growth

Text Books:

- 1.Todaro, M. Economic Development in the Third World;
- 2.Myint, H. The Economics of Developing Countries;
- 3.Economic Survey- Latest Issue

Reference Books:

- 1.Jhingan, M.L. Development Economics;
- 2.Dhingra, I.C. Indian Economy;
- 3.Mishra, S.K. and V.K. Puri Indian Economy ; Himalaya Publishing House;
- 4.Mathur, B.P. Public Enterprise Management;
- 5.Myneni, S.R. Indian Economics; Allahabad Law Agency; Faridabad

Legal History

Course code: BAL 403

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit I: Early Developments (1600- 1836)

- 1.Charters of the East India Company: 1600, 1661, 1726 and 1753.
- 2.Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta.
- 3.Courts: Mayor’s Court of 1726 and Supreme Court of 1774.
- 4.Statutes: Regulating Act, 1773; Pitts India Act, 1784; The Act of Settlement 1781.
- 5.Conflict: Raja Nanad Kumar, Kamaluddin, Patna Case, and Cossijurah.
- 6.Warren Hastings: Judicial Plans of 1772, 1774 and 1780.
- 7.Lord Cornwallis: Judicial Plans of 1787, 1790 and 1793.

8. Lord William Bentinck (With special focus on Appraisal of Criminal law).

Unit II: Evolution of Law and Legal Institutions

1. Development of Personal Laws
2. Development of Law in Presidency Towns
3. Development of Civil law in Mufassil: Special Emphasis on Justice, Equity and Good Conscience.

Unit III: Codification of Laws

1. Charter of 1833, The First Law Commission, the Charter of 1853,
2. The Second Law Commission.
3. Establishment of High Courts, 1861.
4. Privy Council and Federal Court: Appeals and working of Privy Council, Appraisal of Privy Council, Features of Federal Court.
5. Evaluation: Special Reference to Racial Discrimination, Merit and Demerits.

Unit IV: Legal Profession and Education

1. Early Developments through Major's Court, Supreme Court, Company's Adalat, High Court, Legal Practitioners Act of 1879, The Chamber and Indian Bar Committee of 1951.
2. The Advocates Act of 1961: Provisions and Disciplinary powers.
3. Law Reporting: Theory of Precedents, Features of Law reporting from 1773 to 1950.
4. Legal Education: History and Basic Aims of Legal Education.

Unit V: Constitutional History

1. The Indian Councils Act, 1861.
2. The Indian Councils Act, 1892.
3. The Indian Councils Act, 1909.
4. The Government of India Act 1919.
5. The Government of India Act, 1935.

Text Books

1. M.P. Jain – Outlines of Indian Legal History.
2. V.D. Kulshretha – Landmarks of Indian Legal and Constitutional History.

Law of Crime-I

Course code: LLB 401

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law

- 1.Extent and operation of the Indian Penal Code
- 2.Definition of Crime
- 3.Fundamental elements of crime
- 4.Stages in commission of a crime

Unit – II: Liability

Constructive joint liability

Unit – III: General Explanations and Exceptions

- 1.Mistake
- 2.Judicial and Executive acts
- 3.Accident
- 4.Necessity
- 5.Infancy
- 6.Insanity
- 7.Intoxication
- 8.Consent
- 9.Good faith

Unit –IV: Private defense

- 1.Against Body
- 2.Against Property

Unit –V: Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy

Text Books

- 1.Ratanlal and Dhirajlal – The Indian Penal Code
- 2.Gaur, H.S. – Penal Law of India

References:

- 1.Glanville Williams – Textbook of criminal law
- 2.Russel on Crime

Essential Case Law:

- 1.Govinda’s Case – (1876), Bom 342
- 2.State of A.P. v. R. Punnayya – 1977 Cr LJ 1(SC)
- 3.K.M. Nanavati v. State of Moharashtra – 1962 (Bom) LR 488 (SC) - AIR 1962 SC 605
- 4.Bachan Singh v. State of Punjab (1980) 2 SCC 684

5. Shashi Nayar v. Union of India – 992 Cr LJ 514
6. Virsa Singh v. State of Punjab – AIR 1958 SC 465
7. Harjinder Singh v. Delhi Administration – AIR 1968 SC 867
8. Mahesh Balmiki v. State of M.P. – 2000 (1) SCC 319

Constitutional Law-I

Course code: LLB 402

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I Fundamental Rights – I

1. Definition of ‘State’ for enforcement of fundamental rights – Justifiability of fundamental rights – Doctrine of eclipse, severability, waiver, Distinction between pre-constitutional law and post-constitutional law
2. Right to equality – Doctrine of Reasonable classification and the principle of absence of arbitrariness
3. Fundamental freedom: Freedom of speech and expression, freedom of association, freedom of movement, freedom to reside and settle, freedom of trade, business and profession – expansion by judicial interpretation – reasonable restrictions

Unit – II: Fundamental Rights – II

1. Right to life and personal liberty – scope and content – (expansive interpretation)
2. Preventive detention under the Constitution – Policy and safeguards – Judicial review
3. Right against exploitation – Forced labour and child employment
4. Freedom of religion

Unit – III: Right to Constitutional Remedies

1. Right to Constitutional Remedies
2. Judicial Review
3. Writs – Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-warranto
4. Art 32 and 226

Unit – IV: Directive Principles

1. Directive Principles of State Policy
2. Nature and justifiability of the Directive Principles
3. Inter-relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.

Unit – V: Fundamental Duties and Social Justice

1. Fundamental Duties
2. Social justice under the Indian Constitution – Compensatory discrimination for backward classes – Mandal Commission’s case and other cases – Protective discrimination doctrine

Text Books

1. Jain M.P. – Indian Constitutional Law

2. Shukla V.N.– Constitution of India
3. Basu D.D.– Constitutional Law of India

Essential Case Law

1. Electricity Board Rajasthan v. Mohan Lal AIR 1967 SC 185
2. Sukhdev v. Bhagat Roy AIR 1975 SC 1331
3. R.D. Shetty v. International Airport Authority AIR 1979 SC 1628
4. M.C. Mehta v. UOI 1987 (1) SCC 395

Project Work

Course code: BAL 404

Course Contents:

The college will prepare a list of current issues related with society, Indian economy, politics etc. Every student will prepare a project file on the issue decided by the college for him on the basis of his research and analysis.

B.A. LL.B. Semester V

Public International Law

Course code: LLB 501

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction

1. Nature of International Law
2. Subjects of International Law
3. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law

Unit –II: Sources of International law

1. Custom
2. Treaties
3. General Assembly Resolutions
4. General Principles
5. Juristic Works
6. Other Sources

Unit-III: Recognition & Extradition

1. Recognition
 - a. Theories of Recognition
 - b. De facto, De jure recognition
 - c. Implied Recognition
 - d. Withdrawal of Recognition
 - e. Retroactive Effects of Recognition

- 2.Extradition
 - a.State Jurisdiction
 - b.Customary Law basis
 - c.Treaty Law
 - d.The nature of obligation

Unit-IV: Law of the Sea

- 1.Territorial Sea
- 2.Contiguous Zone
- 3.Exclusive Economic Zone
- 4.Continental Shelf
- 5.High Sea

Unit –V: International Organisations

- 1.UN
- 2.ICJ
- 3.IMF and IBRD
- 4.WTO
- 5.ICAO
- 6.IAEA
- 7.UNEP

Text books:

1. Starke – Introduction to International Law
2. O.P. Saxena -Introduction to International Law

Family Law-I

Course code: LLB 502

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Hindu Marriage

- 1.Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
 - a.Evolution of the institution of marriage
 - b.Concept of marriage
 - c.Forms, validity, voidability

Unit – II: Muslim Marriage (Nikah) & Other Marriages

- 1.Definition, objects and nature
- 2.Essentials and validity
- 3.Obligations arising out of marriage – Maher, Maintenance etc.
- 4.Laws governing Christian and Parsi marriages
- 5.Civil Marriages

Unit – III: Dissolution of Marriage

- 1.Theories of Divorce
 - a.Separation and Dissolution of Marriage under Hindu Law Judicial separation
 - b.Grounds of Divorce
 - c.Divorce by mutual consent
 - d.Jurisdiction and procedure
- 2.Dissolution of Marriage under Muslim Law
 - a.By death
 - b.By the act of either party
 - c.By mutual consent
 - d.By court

Unit – IV: Adoption and Maintenance

- 1.Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
- 2.Adoption
 - a.Ceremonies
 - b.Capability
 - c.Effect
- 3.Maintenance
 - a.Entitlement
 - b.Enforcement
- 4.Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986
- 5.Maintenance under the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

Unit – V: Guardianship

- 1.Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
- 2.Guardianship – Meaning
- 3.Kinds of Guardianship
- 4.Right, obligations and disqualification of guardian
- 5.Guardianship under Muslim Law
- 6.Entitlement to guardianship
- 7.Rights, obligations and disqualification of a guardian

Text Books:

1. Tripathi- Hindu Law
2. Hindu Marriage Act.

Law of Evidence-I

Course code: LLB 503

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction

1. Definitions
2. Evidence and its relationship with the substantive and procedural laws

Unit – II: Relevancy

1. Relevancy and admissibility
2. Doctrine of res gestae
3. General Provision Relative to Relevancy (Sec. 7 to 16)

Unit – III: Statement – Admissions / Confessions and Dying Declarations

1. Admissions
2. Confessions
3. Dying Declarations

Text books :

1. Rattan Lal Dheeraj Lal – Evidence
2. Singh Avtar – Evidence
3. Monir – Evidence

Law of Criminal Procedure-I

Course code: LLB 504

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction

1. Definitions
2. Constitution and powers of Criminal Courts and Offices
3. Arrest

Unit – II: Provisions for Appearance & Investigations

1. Summons for Appearance
2. Warrant of arrest
3. Proclamation and attachment
4. Summons procedure
5. Search Warrants
6. Information to the Police and their powers to investigate

Unit-III: Proceedings before Magistrate

1. Conditions requisite for initiation of proceedings

- 2.Complaints to Magistrates
- 3.Commencement of proceedings before Magistrates

Unit – IV: The charge

- 1.Form of charges
- 2.Joinder of charges

Unit-V: Trials,

- 1.Trial of warrant cases by magistrates
- 2.Trial of summons – cases by Magistrates
- 3.Summary Trials
- 4.Trial before a court of session

Text Books

- 1.Rattan Lal & Dhirajlal – Code of Criminal Procedure
- 2.Kelkar R.V. – Code of Criminal Procedure

Reference Books

- 1.Mishra S.N. – Code of Criminal Procedure
- 2.Ganguly – Criminal Court, Practice and Procedure

Law of Crime-II

Course code: LLB 505

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit –I: Offences affecting the Human body

- 1.Offences affecting life, causing miscarriage, or injuries to unborn children
- 2.Offences of hurt, of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement
- 3.Offences of criminal force and Assault, offences of kidnapping and Abduction

Unit –II: Offences against Women

- 1.Obscene acts and songs
- 2.Outraging the modesty of women
- 3.Rape
- 4.Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband
- 5.Offences relating to marriage

Unit –III: Offences against Property

- 1.Theft, Extortion, robbery and dacoity
- 2.Criminal misappropriation and criminal breach of trust
- 3.Cheating
- 4.Mischief
- 5.Criminal trespass

Unit -IV: Defamation and offences relating to documents and property marks

- 1.Defamation
- 2.Forgery
- 3.Counterfeiting

Unit -V: Offences Relating to Public Moral, Decency & Religion

- 1.Sec. 292-294-A
- 2.Sec. 295-298

Text Books

- 1.Ratanlal and Dhirajlal – The Indian Penal Code
- 2.Gaur, H.S. – Penal Law of India

References:

- 1.Glanville Williams – Textbook of criminal law
- 2.Russel on Crime

Essential Case Law:

- 1.Govinda's Case – (1876), Bom 342
- 2.State of A.P. v. R. Punnayya – 1977 Cr LJ 1(SC)
- 3.K.M. Nanavati v. State of Moharashtra – 1962 (Bom) LR 488 (SC) - AIR 1962 SC 605
- 4.Bachan Singh v. State of Punjab (1980) 2 SCC 684
- 5.Shashi Nayar v. Union of India – 992 Cr LJ 514

Project Work

Course code: LLB 506

Course Contents:

The college will prepare a list of current issues related with society, Indian economy, politics etc. Every student will prepare a project file on the issue decided by the college for him on the basis of his research and analysis.

B.A. LL.B. Semester VI

Law of Evidence-II

Course code: LLB 601

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Method of proof of facts

- 1.Presumptions
- 2.Expert opinion
- 3.Character of parties

Unit – II: Burden of Proof

- 1.Oral and documentary evidence
- 2.Rules relating to Burden of proof
- 3.Privileged Communications

Unit – III: Provision Relating to Witness & Estoppel

- 1.Evidence of accomplice
- 2.Examination of Witness
- 3.Estoppel

Text books

- 1.Rattan Lal Dheeraj Lal – Evidence
- 2.Singh Avtar – Evidence
- 3.Monir – Evidence

Family Law-II

Course code: LLB 602

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Joint Hindu Family

- 1.Mitakshara and Dayabhaga
- 2.Formation and Incident under the coparcenary property under Dayabhaga and Mitakshara
- 3.Karta of Joint Family: Position, Powers and privileges; Alienation of property by Karta
- 4.Debts – Doctrine of pious obligation and antecedent debts

Unit – II: Partition

- 1.Meaning, Division of right and division of property
- 2.Persons entitled to demand partition
- 3.Partition how effected; Suit for partition
- 4.Re-opening of partition; Re-union
- 5.Points of similarity and distinction between the Mitakshara and the Dayabhaga Laws

Unit – III: Principles of Inheritance

- 1.The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 General rules of succession of a Hindu male and female dying intestate under the Hindu Succession Act
- 2.Stridhan and Women's estate
- 3.Principles of inheritance under Muslim Law (Sunni Law)

Unit – IV: Religious and Charitable Endowments

- 1.Meaning, kinds and essentials.
- 2.Math – Kinds, Powers and obligations of Mahant and Shefait
- 3.Removal and replacement of Idol

Unit – V: Waqf & Pre-Emption

1. Waqf

a. Meaning, Kinds, Rights and Characteristics,

b. Advantages and disadvantages

c. Methods of creation of waqf

2. Pre-emption

Origin, Definition, Classification, Subject matter, formalities, effects, constitutional validity

Text Books

1. Diwan, Paras. - Modern Hindu Law

2. Fyzee, AAA. - Outlines of Mohammadan Law

Human Right Law

Course code: LLB 603

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction

1. History

2. Evolution

3. Growth

Unit – II: UN Charter and Human Rights

1. UDHR

2. Covenants of 1966

3. Optional Protocols

Unit- III: Human Rights under the Indian Constitution and their Enforcement

1. Fundamental Rights

2. Directive Principles of State Policy

Unit – IV: Role of Judiciary

1. NHRC

2. NGOs

Unit - V: Group Rights

1. Prisoners

2. Women and Children

3. Indigenous People

4. Disabled

Text books:

- 1.UN Charter
- 2.Constitution of India
- 3.Human Rights Act 1993
- 4.Sinha, M.K. – Implementation of Non-Derogation Human Rights (Delhi 1999)

Reference Books:

- 1.Basu D.D.– Human Rights
- 2.Baxi Upender– Human Rights
- 3.Buergenthal Thomas – Human Rights
- 4.Steiner Henry & Alston Philip– International Human Rights Law
- 5.Ramcharan B.G. – International Human Rights (Oxford , 1998)
- 6.Tyagi Y.K. – British Yearbook (2001).

Law of Criminal Procedure-II and Juvenile Justice act**Course code: LLB 604****L- 4, T-0, P-0****Course Contents:****Unit – I: Maintaining Peace & Security**

- 1.Power of Session Court
- 2.Power of Executive Magistrate
- 3.Others

Unit –II: Execution and Other Proceedings

- 1.Judgment
- 2.Submission of death sentences for confirmation
- 3.Execution, suspension, remission and commutation of sentences

Unit-III: Review Procedures

- 1.Appeals
- 2.Reference and Revisions

Unit-IV: Miscellaneous

- 1.Bail provisions
- 2.Maintenance of wives, children and parents
- 3.Transfer of criminal cases
- 4.Irregular proceedings
- 5.Limitations for taking cognizance

Unit-V: Juvenile Justice Act

Definition competent authorities and institution for Juvenile, neglected juvenile, delinquent juvenile, procedure of competent authorities generally and specially, appeals and revision, special offences in respect of juvenile, advisory board and visitors.

Text Books

- 1.Rattan Lal & Dhirajlal – Code of Criminal Procedure
- 2.Kelkar R.V. – Code of Criminal Procedure

Reference Books

- 1.Mishra S.N. – Code of Criminal Procedure
- 2.Ganguly – Criminal Court, Practice and Procedure

Arbitration and Conciliation Laws

Course code: LLB 605

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction

- 1.History
- 2.Definitions
- 3.Importance
- 4.New York & Geneva Convention

Unit – II: Arbitration System

- 1.Appointment of arbitrators
- 2.Arbitral proceedings
- 3.Courts assistance

Unit – III: Arbitral Award

- 1.Award, interim award & additional award
- 2.Enforcement & setting aside
- 3.Interim measures by the court
- 4.Appeals
- 5.Enforcement of foreign arbitral award

Unit – IV: Conciliation & ADR

- 1.Meaning & importance
- 2.Procedure, settlement & termination

Unit – V: Alternative Dispute Resolution

- 1.Meaning & importance
- 2.Procedure, settlement & termination

Text books:

- 1.Mirchandani, HV & Sharma VK- New Arbitration Law
- 2.Kwatra, GK-The New Arbitration & Conciliation Laws
- 3.Mittal, DP-New Law of Arbitration ADR & Contract

Project Work**Course code: LLB 606****Course Contents:**

The college will prepare a list of current issues related with society, Indian economy, politics etc. Every student will prepare a project file on the issue decided by the college for him on the basis of his research and analysis

B.A. LL.B. Semester VII**Law of Civil Procedure-I****Course code: LLB 701****L- 4, T-0, P-0****Course Contents:****Unit – I: Introduction**

1.An Overview

2.Definition: Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment, Manse- Profits, Affidavit, Suit, Complaint, Written Statement

Unit – II: Important Concepts

1.Res Sub-Judice

2.Res judicata

3.Restitution

4.Caveat

Unit – III: Initial steps in a suit

1.Jurisdiction and place of suing

2.Institution of suit

3.Pleadings: Meaning, object, General rules, Amendment of pleadings

4.Plaint and written statement

5.Discovery, Inspection and production of documents

6.Appearance and non-appearance of parties

7.First hearing

8.Inherent powers of courts

Unit – IV: Interim Orders

1.Commissions

- 2.Arrest before judgment
- 3.Attachment before judgment
- 4.Temporary Injunctions
- 5.Interlocutory orders
- 6.Receiver
- 7.Security of costs

Unit – V: Suits in Particular Cases

- 1.Suits by or against Government
- 2.Suits by Indigent persons
- 3.Interpleader Suit
- 4.Summary Procedure
- 5.Suits relating to public nuisance

Text Books:

- 1.Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (Relevant Provisions)
- 2.Takwani C.K., Code of Civil Procedure
- 3.Mulla – Code of Civil Procedure

Jurisprudence

Course code: LLB 702

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction

- 1.Nature and scope of Jurisprudence
- 2.Need for study of Jurisprudence
- 3.Linkage between Jurisprudence and other sciences

Unit – II: Schools of Jurisprudence

- 1.Natural Law
- 2.Analytical positivism, Pure Theory
- 3.Historical Jurisprudence
- 4.Sociology Jurisprudence
- 5.Legal Realism
- 6.Indian Approach

Unit-III: State, Sovereignty and Law

- 1.Nature and functions of a State and its relationship with law
- 2.Nature and development of Sovereignty
- 3.Nature and kinds of law and theories of justice

Unit-IV: Sources of Law

- 1.Custom

- 2.Precedent
- 3.Legislation (Emphasis on Indian perspective)

Unit – V: Important Concepts

- 1.Rights and Duties
- 2.Personality
- 3.Possession, Ownership and Property
- 4.Liability and Negligence

Text books:

- 1.Salmond's Jurisprudence
- 2.Dias R.W.D., Jurisprudence
- 3.Aggarwal Nomita, Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)
- 4.Tripathi B.N. Maini, Legal Theory
- 5.Edger Bodenheimer, Jurisprudence

Law of Taxation

Course code: LLB 703

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction

- 1.Definitions
- 2.Basis of Income
 - a.Charge of Income Tax
 - b.Scope of total Income
 - c.Residential status of an assessee
 - d.Dividend Income
 - e.Income deemed to accrue or arise in India
 - f.Foreign income and its taxability

Unit – II: Incomes which do not form part of total Income – I

- 1.Incomes not included in total income
- 2.Special provision in respect of newly established industrial undertaking in free trade zones
- 3.Special provision in respect of newly established hundred per cent export oriented undertaking
- 4.Income from property held for charitable or religious purpose

Unit – III: Incomes which do not form part of total Income – II

- 1.Income of trusts or institutions from contributions
- 2.Conditions as to registration of trusts, etc.
- 3.Non applicability of Section 11
- 4.Special provision relating to incomes of political parties

Unit – IV: Heads of Income

- 1.Salaries
- 2.Income from house property
- 3.Profits and gains of business or profession
- 4.Capital gains
- 5.Income from other sources

Unit – V: Tax Authorities

- 1.Powers
- 2.Procedure for Adjudication and Settlement

Text books:

- 1.Ahuja Dinesh and Gupta Ravi, Systematic approach to Income Tax, (Latest Edition)
- 2.Singhania, Student Guide to Income Tax, Taxmann (Latest Edition)

Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing

Course code: LLB 704

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Fundamental Rules of Pleadings

- 1.Plaint Structure
- 2.Description of Parties
- 3.Written Statement and affidavit
- 4.Application for setting aside ex-part decree

Unit – II: Ordinary suit for Recovery

- 1.Suit under Order XXXVII of CPC and the difference between the two suits
- 2.Suit for Permanent Injunction
- 3.Application for temporary injunction Order XXXIX of CPC
- 4.Suit for Specific Performance
- 5.Petition for eviction under the Delhi Rent Control Act

Unit – III: General Principles of Criminal Pleadings

- 1.Application for bail
- 2.Application under Section 125 Cr.P.C.
- 3.F.I.R. – under Section 154 Cr.P.C.

Unit – IV: Model Draft – I

- 1.Notice to the tenant under section 106 of Transfer of Property Act
- 2.Notice under section 80 of CPC
- 3.Reply to notice
- 4.General Power of Attorney

5. Will
6. Agreement to SELL
7. Sale – deed
8. Suit for Dissolution of Partnership
9. Petition for grant of probate / Letters of Administration
10. Application for appointment of receiver/Local Commissioner
11. Application for Compromise of Suit
12. Application for Appointment of Guardian
13. Application to sue as an indigent person under Order 33 CPC
14. Appeal from original decree under Order 41 of CPC
15. Appeal from orders under order 43 of CPC
16. Revision Petition

Unit – V: Model Draft – II

1. Review Petition
2. Application under section 5 of Limitation Act
3. Application for execution
4. Application for caveat section 148A of CPC

Environment Law

Course code: LLB 705

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Environmental Law:

1. International and National Perspective
 - a. Introduction
 - b. Environment – Meaning
 - c. Environment Pollution – Meaning and Issues
2. International Norms
 - a. Sustainable Development – Meaning and Scope
 - b. Precautionary Principle
 - c. Polluter pays Principle
 - d. Public Trust Doctrine

Unit – II: Constitutional Guidelines & Other Laws

1. Right to Wholesome Environment – Evolution and Application
2. Relevant Provisions – Art. 14, 19 (1) (g), 21, 48-A, 51-A(g)
3. Environment Protection through Public Interest Litigation
4. Law of Torts
5. Law of Crimes
6. Environmental Legislations

Unit – III: Prevention and Control of Water and Air Pollution

1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
 - a. Water Pollution - Definition
 - b. Central and State Pollution Control Boards – Constitution, Powers and Functions
 - c. Water Pollution Control Areas
 - d. Sample of effluents – Procedure; Restraint order
 - e. Consent requirement – Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal
 - f. Citizen Suit Provision
2. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
 - a. Air Pollution – Definition
 - b. Central and State Pollution Control Boards – Constitution, Powers and functions
 - c. Air Pollution Control Areas
 - d. Consent Requirement – Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal
 - e. Sample of effluents – Procedure; Restraint order
 - f. Citizen Suit Provision

Unit – IV: Protection of Forests and Wild Life

1. Indian Forest Act, 1927
 - a. Kinds of forest – Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forests
 - b. The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
2. The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972
 - a. Authorities to be appointed and constituted under the Act
 - b. Hunting of Wild Animals
 - c. Protected Area
 - d. Trade or Commerce in wild animals, animal articles and trophies; Its prohibition.

Unit – V: General Environmental Legislations

1. Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986
 - a. Meaning of ‘Environment’, ‘Environment Pollutant’, ‘Environment Pollution’
 - b. Powers and Functions of Central Govt.
 - c. Citizen Suit Provision
2. Principle of ‘No fault’ and ‘Absolute Liability’
 - a. Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991
 - b. The National Environment Tribunal Act, 1995
3. The National Appellate Environmental Authority Act, 1997
 - a. Constitution, powers and function

Text Books

1. Rosencranz Armin & Diwan Shyam - Environmental Law & Policy in India
2. Leelakrishnan P., - Environmental Law in India

Project Work

Course code: LLB 706

Course Contents:

The college will prepare a list of current issues related with society, Indian economy, politics etc. Every student will prepare a project file on the issue decided by the college for him on the basis of his research and analysis

B.A. LL.B. Semester VIII

Law of Civil Procedure-II and Limitation Act

Course code: LLB 801

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit –I: Judgment and Decree

- 1.Judgment : Definition, Essentials, Pronouncement, Contents, and Alteration
- 2.Decree : Definition, Essentials, Types, Drawing up of a decree, Contents, and Decree in particular cases
- 3.Interest
- 4.Costs

Unit-II: Execution

- 1.Courts by which decree may be executed
- 2.Payment under decree
- 3.Application for Execution
- 4.Mode of Execution
- 5.Stay of Execution
- 6.Questions to be determined by executing court

Unit-III: Appeals

- 1.Appeals from original decree
- 2.Appeals from appellate decrees
- 3.General provisions relating to appeals
- 4.Appeals to the Supreme Court
- 5.Appeals by Indigent person

Unit-IV: Reference, Review and Revision

- 1.reference to High Court
- 2.review
- 3.revision

Unit-V: Limitation Act

Definition, concept, meaning, of limitation, object, limitation of suits, appeals and application, sufficient cause, continuous running of time, computation of time acquisition of ownership by possession.

Text books:

- 1.Mulla – Code of Civil Procedure
- 2.Sarkar’s Code of Civil Procedure

References:

- 1.Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (Relevant Provision)
- 2.Tandon M.P. – Code of Civil Procedure

Labour Law-I

Course code: LLB 802

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Trade Unions

- 1.Trade Unionism in India
- 2.Definition of trade union and trade dispute
- 3.Registration of trade unions
 - a.Legal status of registered trade union
 - b.Mode of registration
 - c.Powers and duties of Registrar
 - d.Cancellation and dissolution of trade union
 - e.Procedure for change of name
 - f.Amalgamation and dissolution of trade union
 - g.Recognition of trade union

Unit – II: Immunities, Disqualifications, Funds and Collective Bargaining

- 1.Disqualifications of office-bearers, Right and duties of office-bearers and members
- 2.General and Political funds of trade union
- 3.Civil and Criminal Immunities of Registered trade unions
- 4.Collective bargaining

Unit – III: Standing Orders

- 1.Concept and nature of standing orders
- 2.Scope and coverage of the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946
- 3.Certification process
 - a.procedure for certification
 - b.appeals against certification
 - c.Condition for certification
 - d.Date of operation of standing orders
 - e.Building nature and effect of certified standing orders
 - f.Posting of standing orders

- 4.Modification and temporary application of model Standing Orders
- 5.Interpretation and enforcement of Standing Orders
- 6.Penalties and procedure

Unit – IV: Resolution of Industrial Dispute

- 1.Industrial dispute and individual dispute
- 2.Arena of interaction and Participants– Industry, workman and employer
- 3.Settlement of industrial dispute
 - a.Works Committee
 - b.Conciliation Machinery
 - c.Court of Enquiry
 - d.Voluntary Arbitration
 - e.Adjudication – Labour Court, Tribunal and National Tribunal
- 4.Powers of the appropriate Government under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947
- 5.Unfair Labour Practice

Unit – V: Instruments of Economic Coercion

- 1.Concept of strike
 - a.Gherao
 - b.Bandh and Lock-out
 - c.Types of strike
 - d.Rights to strike and Lock-out
 - e.General Prohibition of strikes and lock-outs
 - f.Prohibition of strikes and lock-outs in public utility services
 - g.Illegal strikes and lock-outs
 - h.Justification of strikes and lock-outs
 - i.Penalties for illegal strikes and Lock-outs
 - j.Wages for strikes and lock-outs
- 2.Lay-off
 - a.Retrenchment
 - b.Transfer and closure – Definition of lay-off and re trenchment compensation
 - c.Compensation to workmen in case of transfer of undertaking closure
 - d.Closure - Prevention and regulation
 - e.Conditions – precedent for retrenchment
 - f.Special provisions relating to lay-off, retrenchment and closure in certain establishments
 - g.Procedure for retrenchment and re-employment of retrenched workmen and penalty
- 3.Disciplinary action and domestic enquiry
- 4.Management’s prerogative during the pendency of proceedings
- 5.Notice of change

Text books:

- 1.Statutory Material - Trade Union Act, 1926, Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946 and Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
- 2.Srivastava S.C., Industrial Relations and Labour Law, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi

References:

- 1.Malhotra O.P., Industrial Disputes Act, Vol. I & II
- 2.Indian Law Institute – Cases and Materials on Labour Law and Labour Relations

Intellectual Property Rights**Course code: LLB 803****L- 4, T-0, P-0****Course Contents:****Unit – I: Copyright**

- 1.Nature and Meaning
- 2.Scope of protection
- 3.Procedure for protection
- 4.Enforcement and Remedies

Unit – II: Patents

- 1.Nature and Meaning
- 2.Scope of protection
- 3.Procedure for protection
- 4.Enforcement and Remedies

Unit –III: Trademarks

- 1.Nature and Meaning
- 2.Scope of protection
- 3.Procedure for protection
- 4.Enforcement and Remedies

Unit –IV: Designs

- 1.Nature and Meaning
- 2.Scope of protection
- 3.Procedure for protection
- 4.Enforcement and Remedies

Unit –V: Traditional Knowledge

- 1.Nature and Meaning
- 2.Scope of protection
- 3.Procedure for protection
- 4.Enforcement and Remedies

Text books:

- 1.Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, 1883;
- 2.Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works, 1886;
- 3.Indian Copyright Act, 1957;

4. Indian Patents Act, 1970;
5. Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, 1994 (the TRIPS Agreement);
7. Indian Trademarks Act, 1999;
8. Indian Designs Act, 2000.

References:

1. Cornish, W. R., Intellectual Property (London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1996);

Competition Law

Course code: LLB 804

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Competition Law

1. Background
2. Prohibitions
3. Competition Commission of India

Unit - II: Corporate Finance and regulatory framework

1. Security Contract (Regulation) Act 1956
2. SEBI Act 1992
3. Depositories Act 1996

Unit – III: The Securitization and Reconstruction

1. The Securitization and Reconstruction
2. Financial Assets and enforcement of security Interest Act, 2002

Unit - IV: Regulatory framework for foreign trade, multinational companies,

1. Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act 1992,
2. UNCTAD Draft Model on Trans – national Corporations
3. Control and regulation of foreign companies in India,
4. Foreign collaborations and joint ventures

Unit – V: Foreign Exchange Management

1. Background
2. Policies
3. Authorities

Text books:

1. Competition Act 2002

- 2.Security Contract (Regulation) Act 1956
- 3.SEBI Act 1992
- 4.Depositories Act 1996
- 5.Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act 1992,
- 6.Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999
- 7.Taxman’s Student’s Guide to Economic Laws

Law on Education

Course code: LLB 805

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction

- 1.History
- 2.Constitutional provisions

Unit – II: Establishment

- 1.Norms prescribed by the Govt. for various institutions
- 2.Procedure of affiliation
- 3.Administration
 - a.Discipline
 - b.Fees

Unit – III: Syllabus

- 1.CDC
- 2.CDC of UGC, Boards & other controlling authorities
- 3.CDC of different councils
- 4.BOS & BOF

Unit – IV: Examination

- 1.Pattern and procedure
- 2.Discipline during exams
- 3.Results & Degrees/Diplomas

Unit-V : Education and Curricular Activities

- 1.Education & Games
- 2.Education & Cultural activities

Text books:

- 1.Wrightslaw: Special Education Law, 2nd Edition by Peter W.D. Wright and Pamela Darr Wright
- 2.William A. Kaplin and Barbara A. Lee -The Law of Higher Education by
- 3.Hulett, Kurt -Legal Aspects of Special Education

References:

1. Kaufman, Michael J- Education Law Policy & Practice: Cases and Materials.

Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System**Course code: LLB 806****L- 4, T-0, P-0****Course Contents:****Unit – I: Rules**

1. Supreme Court Rules, 1966
2. Delhi High Court Rules, 1967

Unit – II: Acts

1. Advocate Act, 1960
2. Indian Registration Act, 1908

Unit – III: Bench – Bar Relations

1. Reciprocity as Partners in Administration of Justice
2. Professional Misconduct
3. Rights and Privileges of Advocates

Unit – IV: Legal Ethics

1. Ethics in present Era
2. Ethics and statutory sanctions
3. Ethics and Professional Duty
4. Conflicts between Interest and duty
5. Duty to court
6. Duty to client
7. Duty to opponent
8. Duty to colleague
9. Duty towards society and obligation to render legal aid

Unit – V: Opinions

50 selected opinion of the Disciplinary Committees of bar Councils and 10 major judgments of the Supreme Court on the subject.

Text books:

1. Kailash Rai - Legal Ethics – Accountancy for lawyer s and bench and Bar relations
2. Aggarwala B.R.– Supreme Court Practice and Procedure

References:

1. Ramanatha Iyer P. - Legal and Professional Ethics

2.Mitra B.B. – The Limitation Act

Essential Case Laws :

1. K. Daniel v. Hymavathy Amma, AIR 1985 Ker. 233
2. Advocate Genl Bihar v. Patna High Court, 1986 (2) SCC 577
3. P.D. Gupta v. Ram Murti, 1997(7) SCC 147
4. H.D. Srivastava v. G.N. Verma 1977(2) SCR 6011
5. Mangilal v. State of M.P. 1994(4) SCC 564
6. Harish Uppal v. Union of India, AIR 2003 SC 739
7. Copeland v. Smith 2000(1) All. E.R. 457
8. In the matter of 'P' an advocate AIR 1963 SC 1313
9. R.D. Saxena v. Balram Prasad AIR 2000 SC 2912
10. Indian Council of Legal Aid v. Bar Council of India, AIR 1995 SC 691
11. In Re Sanjiv Dutta 1995 (3) SCC 619
12. Vikas Deshpande v. Bar Council AIR 2003 SC 309

B.A. LL.B. Semester IX

Law of Interpretation

Course code: LLB 901

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction

1. Meaning of Interpretation
2. Need for Interpretation

Unit – II: Different parts of a Statute

Unit – III: Rules of Interpretation

1. Literal Rule
2. Golden Rule
3. Mischief Rule
4. Others

Unit – IV: External and Internal aids of construction

Unit – V: Interpretation of Specific Laws

1. Interpretation of Constitution
2. Interpretation of Criminal Law
3. Interpretation of Tax Laws

Text books

1. Maxwell's on Interpretation
2. G.P. Singh's Interpretation

References:

1. Craies on Interpretation
2. Crawford on Interpretation

Labour Laws-II

Course code: LLB 902

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Minimum Wages Act , 1948

1. Concept of minimum wage, fair wage, living wage and need based minimum wage
2. Constitutional validity of the Minimum wages Act, 1948
3. Procedure for fixation and revision of minimum wages
4. Fixation of minimum rates of wage by time rate or by piece rate
5. Procedure for hearing and deciding claims

Unit-II: Payment of Wages Act, 1936

1. Object, scope and application of the Act
2. Definition of wage
3. Responsibility for payment of wages
4. Fixation of wage period
5. Time of payment of wage
6. Deductions which may be made from wages
7. Maximum amount of deduction

Unit –III: Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923

1. Definition of dependant, workman, partial disablement and total disablement
2. Employer's liability for compensation
 - a. Scope of arising out of and in the course of employment
 - b. Doctrine of notional extension
 - c. When employer is not liable
3. Employer's Liability when contractor is engaged
4. Amount of compensation
5. Distribution of Compensation
6. Procedure in proceedings before Commissioner
7. Appeals

Unit – IV: Factories Act, 1948 – I

1. Concept of "factory", "manufacturing process" "worker" and "occupier"
2. General duties of occupier
3. Measures to be taken in factories for health, safety and welfare of workers

Text books:

- 1.Srivastava S.C. - Commentaries on factories Act, 1948, Universal Law Publishing House, Delhi
- 2.Kumar H.L. - Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923

U.P. Land Laws**Course code: LLB 903****L- 4, T-0, P-0****Course Contents:****.Unit – I: Land Reforms**

- 1.Constitutional Provisions on Agrarian Reform Legislation
- 2.Abolition of private landlordism

Unit – II: Land Ceiling Legislation of U.P. & Other s

- 1.State enactments prohibiting alienation of land by tribals to non-tribals
- 2.Consolidation of holdings

Unit – III: Land Acquisition

- 1.Purpose
- 2.Procedure
- 3.Compensation

Unit – IV: Rent Law: Concepts, Terms and Processes

- 1.Rent Legislation in India
- 2.Definitions, Land Lord, Tenant, Land and Fair Rent.
- 3.Fixation of fair rent

Unit – V: Eviction and Dispute Settlement Mechanism

- 1.Grounds of eviction : Non-payment of Rent, Sub-letting, Change of user, Material, alterations, Non-occupancy, Nuisance, Dilapidation, Bonafide requirement of the landlord, Alternative accommodation, Building and re-construction and Limited Tenancy
- 2.Settlement of rent disputes

Text books:

- 1.Shukla V.N. - Constitution of India
- 2.Sarkar P.K. - Law of Acquisition of land in India
- 3.Maurya R.R.- U.P. Land Laws
- 4.Tulsi K.T.S. - Law of Rent Control in India

International Trade Law

Course code: LLB 904

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: introduction

1. Concept
2. Need of Trade Law

Unit – II: Trade in Goods I

1. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
2. Agreement on Agriculture
3. Agreement on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
4. Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade

Unit-III: Trade in Goods II

1. Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures
2. Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
3. Anti-dumping Agreement
4. Agreement on Safeguards

Unit – IV: Trade in Services

1. General Agreement on Trade in Services
2. Ongoing Multilateral Negotiations

Unit – V: International Trade Dispute Resolution

1. Nullification or impairment
2. Dispute settlement
3. Enforcement and Remedies

Text books:

1. Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations: The Legal Texts (Geneva: GATT Secretariat, 1994).

References:

1. Hudec, Robert E., Developing Countries in the GATT Legal System (London: Gower Press for the Trade Policy Research Centre, 1987).
2. Jackson, John H., World Trade and the Law of GATT (Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1969).

Research Methods

Course code: LLB 905

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Precepts

- a. Nature, Scope and Objectives of Legal Research and Methodology
- b. Methods of Legal Research

- c. Collaborative Research
- d. Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal

Unit - II: Research Designs

- a. Identification and Formulation of Research Problem
- b. Hypothesis and Research Design (Characteristics and contents)

- c. Database for Legal Research: Legislations, Judicial Decisions, Juristic Writings and Traditional and Online Databases

Unit - III: Research Techniques

- a. Methodology: Tool and Techniques for collection of data, collection of case materials and juristic literature, use of historical and comparative research material and use of questionnaire and interview.

- b. Census and Survey
- c. Sampling: Types, Merits and Demerits
- d. Observation
- e. Interview, Questionnaire

Unit – IV: Data Processing Report Writing

- a. Data Analysis and Interpretation
- b. Report Writing
- c. Supervision
- d. Guidelines for researchers
- e. Research Ethics

Text Books:

1. S.K. Verma and M. Afzal Wani (Eds.) *Legal Research and Methodology*, Indian Law Institute (2001) 2nd Edition.
2. Goode and Hatt, „*Methods in Social Research*“, Singapore, Mc. Graw Hill Book Co., 1985 (reprint).

References:

1. Baxi, Upendra, „*Socio-Legal Research in India – A Program Schriff*“, ICSSR, Occasional Monograph, 1975.
2. Cohen, Morris L., „*Legal Research*“, Minnesota, West Publishing Co. 1985.
3. Ghosh, B.N., „*Scientific Method and Social Research*“, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 1984.
4. Johari J.C. (ed), „*Introduction to the Method of Social Sciences*“, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. 1988.
5. Kothari C.K., „*Research Methodology: Method and Techniques*“, New Delhi, Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1980.
6. Stone, Julius, „*Legal System and Lawyer’s Reasoning*“, Sydney, Maitland

Alternative Dispute Resolution

Course code: LLB 906

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction

1. Concept of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)
2. Need of ADR

Unit – II: Legal Aid

1. Concept, Dimensions and Practice
2. Constitutional Provisions
3. Legal Services Authority Act, 1987
4. Legal Literacy Mission

Unit – III: Techniques of ADR – I

1. Negotiation / Consultation
2. Mediation
3. Good offices

Unit – IV: Techniques of ADR – II

1. Negotiation / Conciliation practical approach
2. Mediation practical approach
3. Arbitration practical approach

Unit- V: Recognition and Enforcement

1. Indian Practice (conducted by lawyer)
2. International Practice (conducted by lawyer)

Text books:

1. Merrills J.G. - International Dispute Settlement
2. Legal Services Authority Act, 1987

B.A. LL.B. Semester X

Media and Law

Course code: LLB 1001

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction

1. History
2. Constitutional provision

Unit- II: Theoretical Problems

1. Telecommunications
2. Information Technology
3. Defamation
4. Broadcasting
5. Copyright
6. Advertising
7. Confidentiality
8. Contempt
9. Entertainment law
10. Privacy
11. Censorship
12. Firm law
13. Freedom of information
14. Internet & on-line services

Unit – III: Constitutional Bench & Judicial Interpretation

1. Freedom of press v. freedom of trade
2. Freedom of press & tax laws
3. Freedom of press & pre censorship
4. Freedom of press & emergency
5. Freedom of press & right to privacy
6. Freedom of press & right to go outside India

Unit – IV: Relevant provisions of relevant laws

- 1.R T I Act 2005
- 2.I P C 1865
- 3.Cr P C 1973
- 4.Press Council Act 1978
- 5.Other Laws

Unit – V: Code Of Journalism

- 1.Accepted code of Indian Press Council
- 2.Code of Editors Guild
- 3.Code during Emergency
- 4.Ten religions of journalist

Text books

- 1.Basu, D D- Law of the Press
- 2.Nand Kishore Trikhs, Dr.- Law of the Press
- 3.Harbansh Dixit, Dr.- Press Law & Freedom of Expression

Women and Law

Course code: LLB 1002

L- 4, T-0, P-0

Course Contents:

Unit – I: Introduction

- 1.Status of Women in India
- 2.Status of Women – Position abroad
- 3.constitution of India & women

Unit – II: Personal Laws and Women

- 1.Unequal position of women – different personal laws and Directive principles of State Policy
- 2.Uniform Civil Code towards gender justice
- 3.Sex inequality in inheritance
- 4.Guardianship

Unit – III: Criminal Laws and Women

- 1.Adultery
- 2.Rape
- 3.Outraging Modesty
- 4.Domestic Violence

Unit – IV: Women Welfare Laws – I

- 1.The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961

- 2.Pre-conception and pre-natal diagnostic techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994
- 3.Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986

Unit – V: Women Welfare Laws – II

- 1.Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1987
- 2.Family Courts Act, 1984
- 3.Labour Welfare Legislations: Maternity Benefit Act, Factories Act, Equal Remuneration Act, Implementation of Wage Laws and Legislation on Women Employment

Text books

- 1.Maqsood Sayed - Law relating to Women
- 2.Tripathi S.C. - Law relating to Women

Further Readings

- 1.Aggarwal Nomita - Women and Law
- 2.Batra Manjula -Women and Law
- 3.Reddy G.P. - Women and Law

Dissertation

Course code: LLB 1003

L- 0, T-0, P-0

Evaluation Pattern:

The Dean/Directors will propose a panel of examiners to the Controller of Examination for evaluation of the dissertation and for conducting the viva. The examiners approved by the university will evaluate dissertation in consultation with the supervisor followed by a viva to be conducted by a Board consisting of: (i) The External Examiner; (ii) Principal of the College; (iii) Supervisor of the candidate; (iv) one faculty member of the institute.

Moot Court and Internship

Course code: LLB 1004

L- 0, T-0, P-0

Evaluation Pattern:

As regards the internship, after the completion of internship by the students, the work done by the candidate as recorded in his/her daily diary along with a consolidated placement report would be evaluated by a Board of examiners consisting of (i) Principal of the College; (ii) two faculty members and; (iii) an invitee from outside school/institute. The same Board would also conduct the viva on internship also.

